

Certified Reference Material

FLX-CRM 128 - Feldspar

New certificate issued December 2023

Mass fraction in %	Certified value ¹⁾	Uncertainty ²⁾	Traceable to
Al ₂ O ₃	19.95	0.20	SI unit kg/kg
BaO*	0.007	0.003	Info only
CaO	1.08	0.05	SI unit kg/kg
Fe ₂ O ₃ *	0.021	0.008	Info only
K ₂ O	0.206	0.02	SI unit kg/kg
Na ₂ O	10.74	0.3	SI unit kg/kg
P ₂ O ₅ *	0.008	0.003	Info only
SiO ₂	67.88	0.64	SI unit kg/kg
SrO*	0.049	0.010	Info only
TiO ₂ *	0.017	0.004	Info only
LOI (1h 950°C)*	0.171	0.025	Info only

1) Certified value traceable to SI unit kg/kg based on dried sample material for 1 hour at 105°C.

2) Expanded uncertainty U_{CRM} calculated for a confidence interval of 95% (k=2) based on a combined uncertainty of characterization, homogeneity and long term stability.

*Not certified, info only

Bedburg-Hau, **11.12.2023**

Responsible Reference Materials
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Description of the CRM

This reference material is an industrial product and was taken directly from the production stream. The complete batch was sealed into 40g bottles. This material is normally used as RAW Material, e.g. for ceramics.

Intended use

Calibration and control sample for x-ray fluorescence (XRF) analysis.

Instructions for the correct use of the CRM

This material is moisture sensitive. It has to be dried for minimum 1 hour at 105°C prior use. The drying process must result in a constant weight. The minimum sample quantity for analysis should be 0.5g.

For XRF use, ignited samples should be prepared as a fused bead, e.g. in accordance with ISO 29581-2:2010 or ISO 12677:2011.

The following table contains the certified values $conc_{original}$ recalculated to ignited sample values $conc_{ignited}$ as obtained directly from, e.g., a fused bead by the following formula:

$$conc_{ignited} = \frac{conc_{original} * Sum}{Sum - LOI}$$

FLX-CRM 128	Certified values for ignited sample		
mass%	conc _{ignited}	U _{CRM}	Traceable to
Al ₂ O ₃	19.98	0.20	SI unit kg/kg
BaO	0.007	0.003	Info only
CaO	1.08	0.05	SI unit kg/kg
Fe ₂ O ₃	0.021	0.008	Info only
K ₂ O	0.206	0.02	SI unit kg/kg
Na ₂ O	10.75	0.3	SI unit kg/kg
P ₂ O ₅	0.008	0.003	Info only
SiO ₂	67.99	0.64	SI unit kg/kg
SrO	0.049	0.010	Info only
TiO ₂	0.017	0.004	Info only
LOI			
Sum	100.12		

Expiration of Certification

This certificate is valid, within the uncertainty specified, **until 31.12.2033**, provided the CRM is handled in accordance with instructions given in this certificate. The certification is nullified if the CRM is damaged, contaminated, or otherwise modified.

Hazardous situation

For this material an actual MSDS is available.

Level of homogeneity

In accordance with ISO Guide 35: 2006 a homogeneity study was performed. A one-way ANOVA was used to calculate the batch inhomogeneity u^2_{bb} .

$$u^2_{bb} = \frac{MS_{among} - MS_{within}}{n}$$

MS_{among}

MS_{within}

n

quadratic mean of the results of homogeneity between bottle

quadratic mean of the results of homogeneity within bottle

number of measurements per bottle

Stability

In accordance with ISO Guide 35: 2006 a stability study was performed. As a result the material was considered as stable. The uncertainty of long term stability u^2_{lts} was calculated.

Total expanded uncertainty

The total expanded uncertainty U_{CRM} for a confidence interval of 95% ($k=2$) was calculated by taking into account the uncertainty from characterization u^2_{char} , from inhomogeneity u^2_{bb} and long term stability u^2_{lts} with the following formula:

$$U_{CRM} = k \times \sqrt{u^2_{char} + u^2_{bb} + u^2_{lts}}$$

Traceability

The analytical work performed to assess this material was carried out by the FLUXANA laboratory, which works under DIN EN ISO/IEC 17025 accreditation.

All of the results derived as part of this testing program have traceability to the SI unit kg.

Methods used

In accordance with ISO Guide 34, we use the approach "measurement by a single (primary) method in a single laboratory". An example for this approach is also found in DIN ISO 13528:2009-01 chapter 5.4. Using this approach, samples of the test material that is to be the new reference material are prepared first. They are tested along with synthetic RMs using a suitable method. The assigned values X_{CRM} and their uncertainties U_{CRM} are then derived from a calibration against the certified reference values of the synthetic RMs. The error of the calibration used can be neglected because only the differences in the results between the new reference material and the synthetic RM are part of the evaluation. Synthetic RMs are made from pure chemicals by weighing.

Measurement method used: XRF fusion method for RAW materials

Further information

The following table lists all results obtained for this sample material. Values in bold represent the results with the smallest uncertainty; i.e., those used for the certification.

For comparison with the certified values. the results of an independently performed proficiency test are also given. A detailed report is available at www.fluxana.com.

FLX-CRM 128	Traceable to		For Comparison	
	SI unit kg/kg		results of PT	
mass%	X _{CRM}	U _{CRM}	X _{PT}	U _{PT}
Al ₂ O ₃	19.95	0.20	20.04	0.09
BaO			0.007	0.003
CaO	1.08	0.05	1.10	0.03
Fe ₂ O ₃	0.021	0.008	0.030	0.009
K ₂ O	0.206	0.02	0.202	0.003
Na ₂ O	10.74	0.03	10.75	0.14
P ₂ O ₅			0.008	0.003
SiO ₂	67.88	0.64	67.81	0.25
SrO	0.049	0.010	0.048	0.004
TiO ₂			0.017	0.004
LOI			0.171	0.025
Sum			100.19	

This certificate is in conformance with ISO Guide 31:2015.